Crude Oil Futures and Options Contracts Total Open Interest, NYMEX January 1996 - April 2008

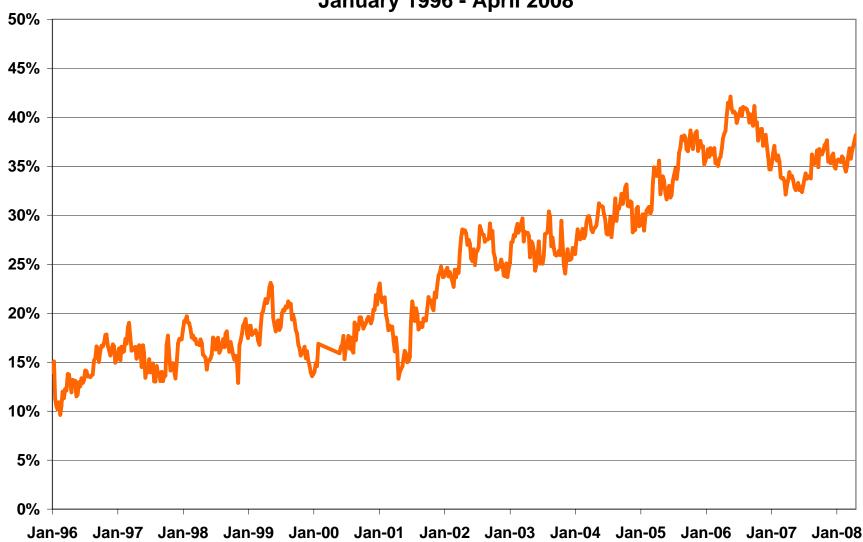


Data source: CFTC

Chart prepared by: Majority staff,

Senate Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations

Speculative Interest in Crude Oil (Percent of Open Interest Held by Speculators) January 1996 - April 2008



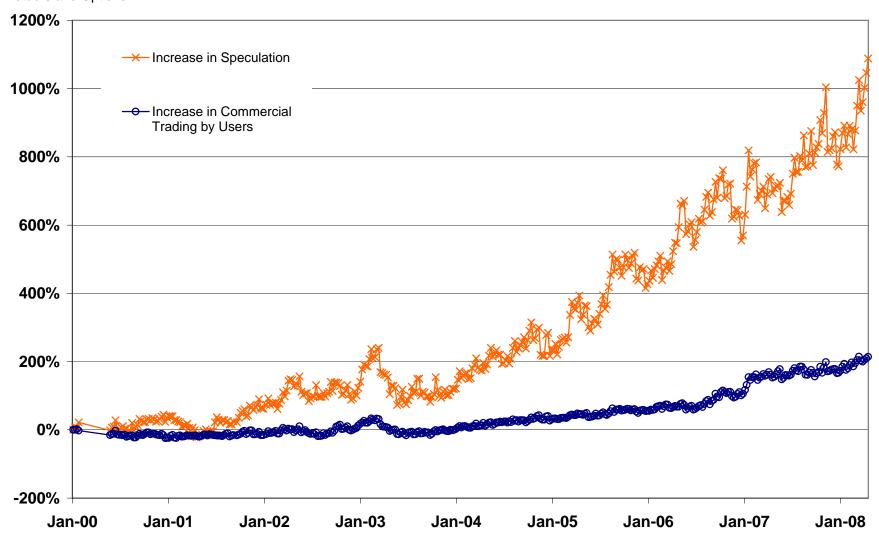
Data source: CFTC

Chart prepared by: Majority staff, Senate Permanent Subcommittee on

Investigations

Increase in Crude Oil Trading and Speculation on NYMEX January 2000 - April 2008

Increase in Total Open Interest, Futuers and Options

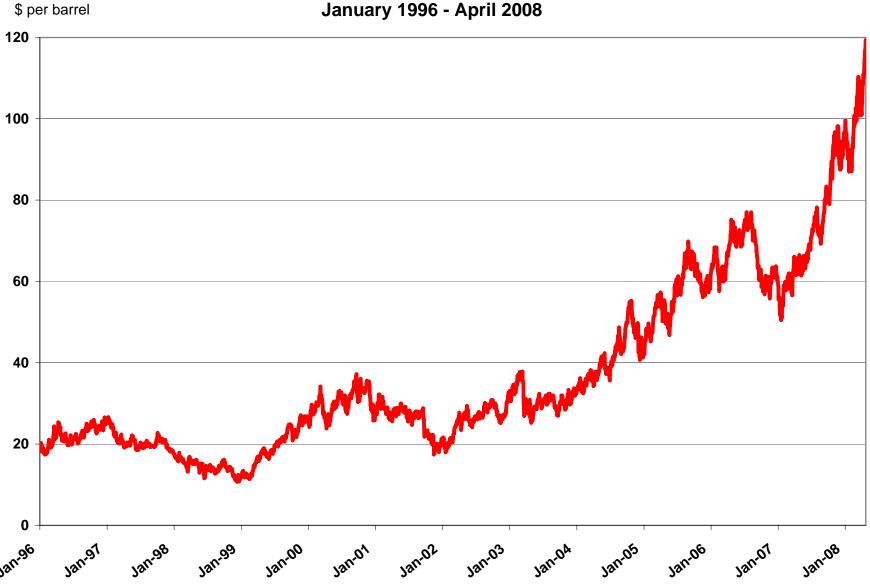


Data source: CFTC

Chart prepared by: Majority staff, Senate Permanent Subcommittee on

Investigations

Crude Oil Prices (NYMEX 1st Month Contract) January 1996 - April 2008



Data source: EIA

Chart prepared by Majority Staff,

Senate Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations